

Personalizing Homemade Bots with Plug & Play AI for STEAM Education

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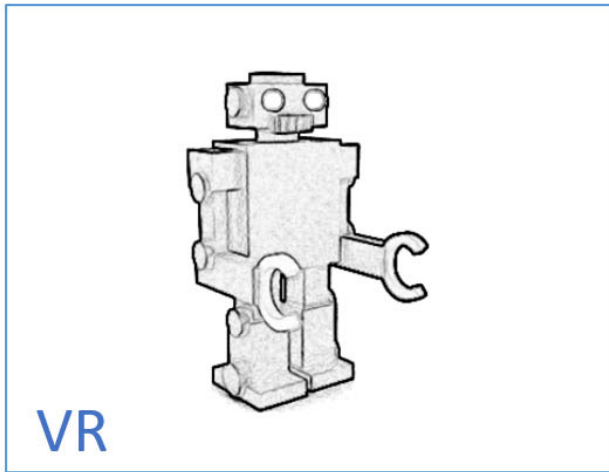
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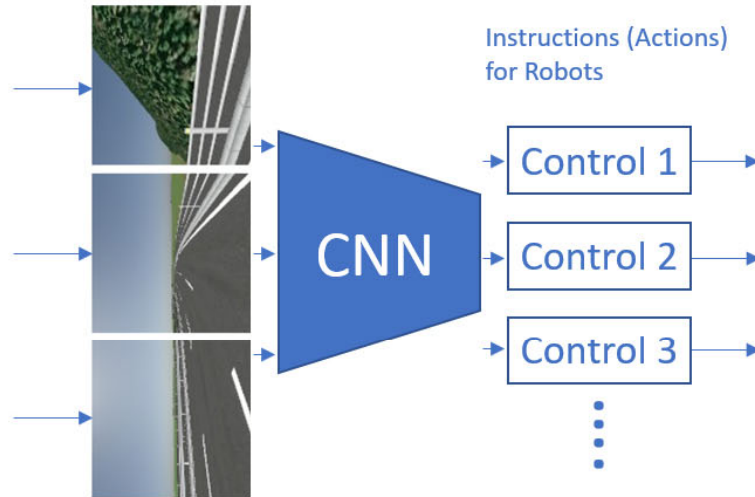
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Participants play & control robots in a VR environment and generate Data for CNNs.



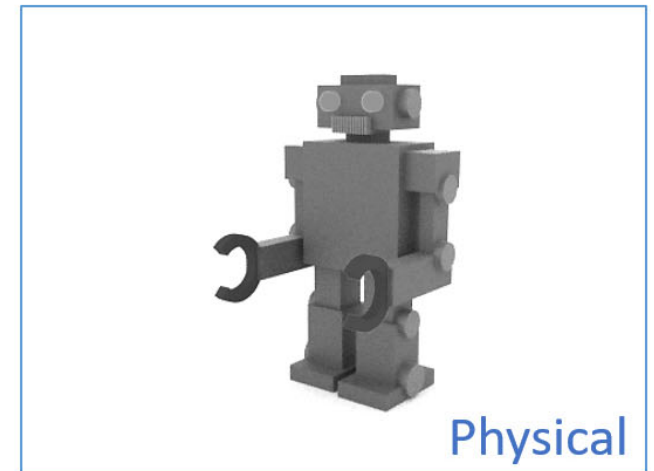
Playing with a Bot in VR

State of the world captured by VR cameras



Training AI

Re-enactment in a physical environment using a game-play style which was learned in VR.

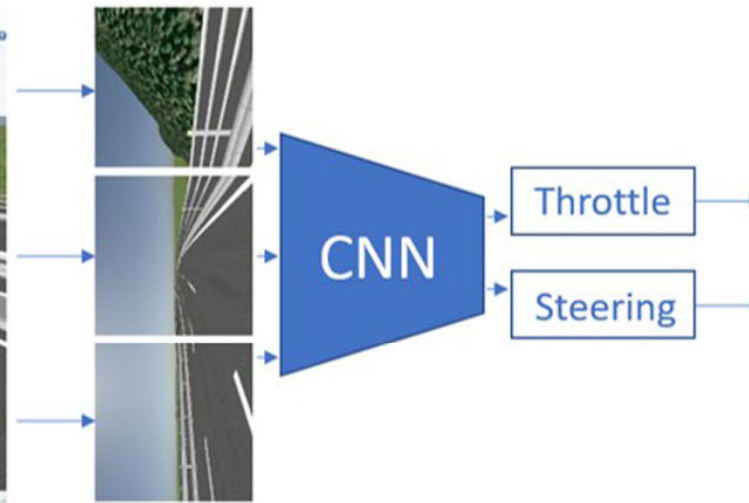


Running a physical Bot

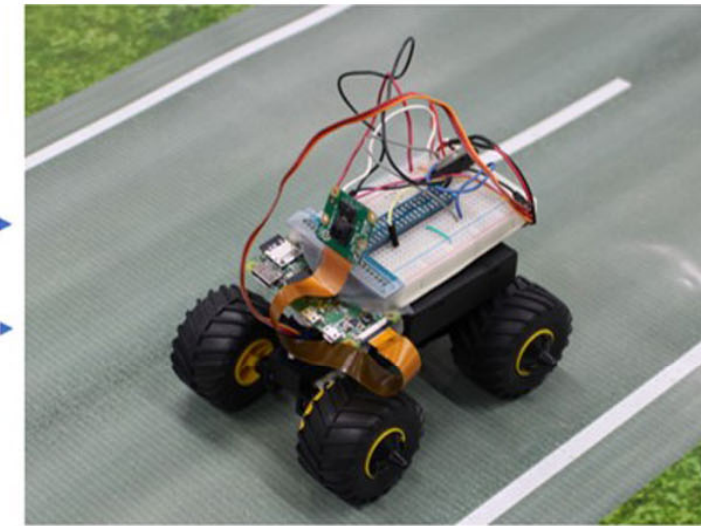
We propose a new framework for hands-on educational modules to introduce ideas in AI and robotics casually, quickly, and effectively in one package.



Playing in VR



Training AI



Running a Toy Car with a play style

As a case study to demonstrate the idea of the framework, an educational module to create a toy car with a camera controlled by Raspberry Pi is introduced.

Then participants drive 3-D representations of their toy cars in the virtual reality (VR) using the off-the-shelf software.



Training Data for each frame

128



128



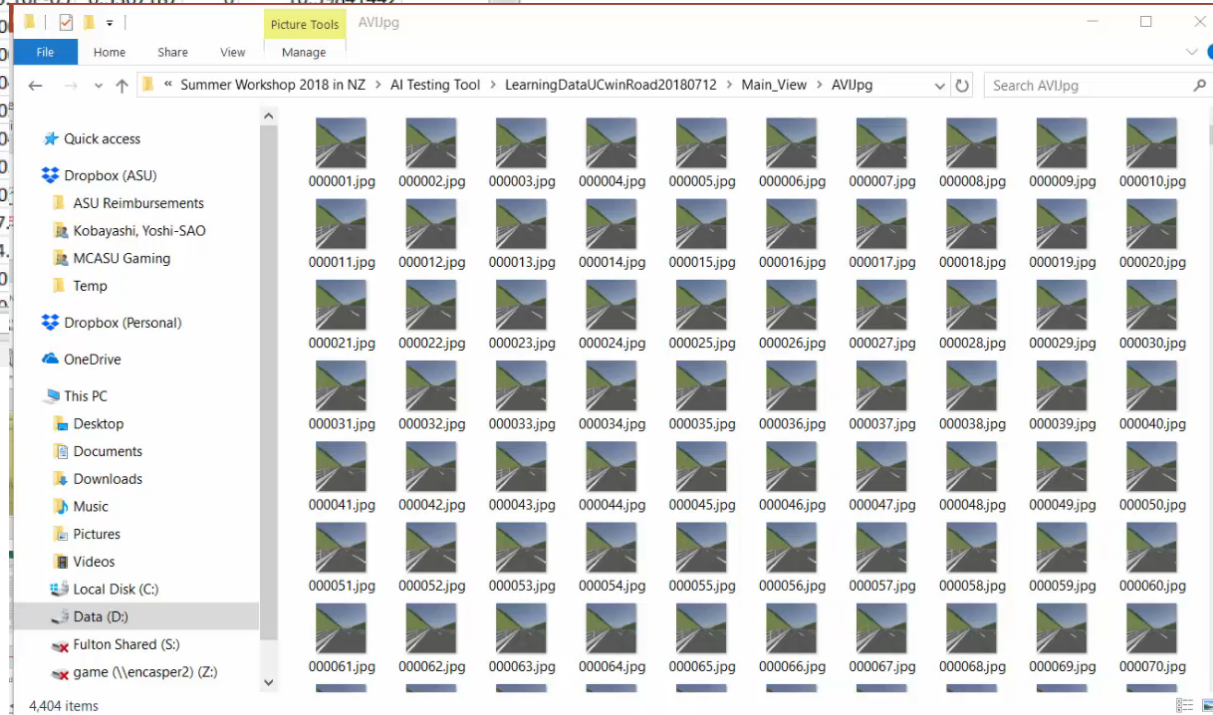
game_data.csv - Excel

File Home Insert Page Layout Formulas Data Review View Add-ins LOAD TEST ACROBAT Team Tell me... Yoshihiro Kobayashi Share

Clipboard Font Alignment Number Styles Cells Editing

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H
1	left image	center image	right image	wheel_steering	throttle	brake	speed	
2	Camera_Left\AVI\jpg\000001.jpg	Main_View\AVI\jpg\000001.jpg	Camera_Right\AVI\jpg\000001.jpg	0.000185331	0.3	0	10.33106804	
3	Camera_Left\AVI\jpg\000002.jpg	Main_View\AVI\jpg\000002.jpg	Camera_Right\AVI\jpg\000002.jpg	0.000211761	0.3	0	10.36739731	
4	Camera_Left\AVI\jpg\000003.jpg	Main_View\AVI\jpg\000003.jpg	Camera_Right\AVI\jpg\000003.jpg	0.000238379	0.3125	0	10.40373707	
5	Camera_Left\AVI\jpg\000004.jpg	Main_View\AVI\jpg\000004.jpg	Camera_Right\AVI\jpg\000004.jpg	0.000265111	0.31875	0	10.44168282	
6	Camera_Left\AVI\jpg\000005.jpg	Main_View\AVI\jpg\000005.jpg	Camera_Right\AVI\jpg\000005.jpg	0.000291917	0.321875	0	10.48043346	
7	Camera_Left\AVI\jpg\000006.jpg	Main_View\AVI\jpg\000006.jpg	Camera_Right\AVI\jpg\000006.jpg	0.000216673	0.3234375	0	10.51958942	
8	Camera_Left\AVI\jpg\000007.jpg	Main_View\AVI\jpg\000007.jpg	Camera_Right\AVI\jpg\000007.jpg	8.30E-05	0.3242188	0	10.55894947	
9	Camera_Left\AVI\jpg\000008.jpg	Main_View\AVI\jpg\000008.jpg	Camera_Right\AVI\jpg\000008.jpg	-5.10E-05	0.3367187	0	10.59841442	
10	Camera_Left\AVI\jpg\000009.jpg	Main_View\AVI\jpg\000009.jpg	Camera_Right\AVI\jpg\000009.jpg	-0.00				
11	Camera_Left\AVI\jpg\000010.jpg	Main_View\AVI\jpg\000010.jpg	Camera_Right\AVI\jpg\000010.jpg	-0.00				
12	Camera_Left\AVI\jpg\000011.jpg	Main_View\AVI\jpg\000011.jpg	Camera_Right\AVI\jpg\000011.jpg	-0.000				
13	Camera_Left\AVI\jpg\000012.jpg	Main_View\AVI\jpg\000012.jpg	Camera_Right\AVI\jpg\000012.jpg	-0.000				
14	Camera_Left\AVI\jpg\000013.jpg	Main_View\AVI\jpg\000013.jpg	Camera_Right\AVI\jpg\000013.jpg	-0.000				
15	Camera_Left\AVI\jpg\000014.jpg	Main_View\AVI\jpg\000014.jpg	Camera_Right\AVI\jpg\000014.jpg	-0.000				
16	Camera_Left\AVI\jpg\000015.jpg	Main_View\AVI\jpg\000015.jpg	Camera_Right\AVI\jpg\000015.jpg	-0.000				
17	Camera_Left\AVI\jpg\000016.jpg	Main_View\AVI\jpg\000016.jpg	Camera_Right\AVI\jpg\000016.jpg	-7.				
18	Camera_Left\AVI\jpg\000017.jpg	Main_View\AVI\jpg\000017.jpg	Camera_Right\AVI\jpg\000017.jpg	4.				
19	Camera_Left\AVI\jpg\000018.jpg	Main_View\AVI\jpg\000018.jpg	Camera_Right\AVI\jpg\000018.jpg	0.000				
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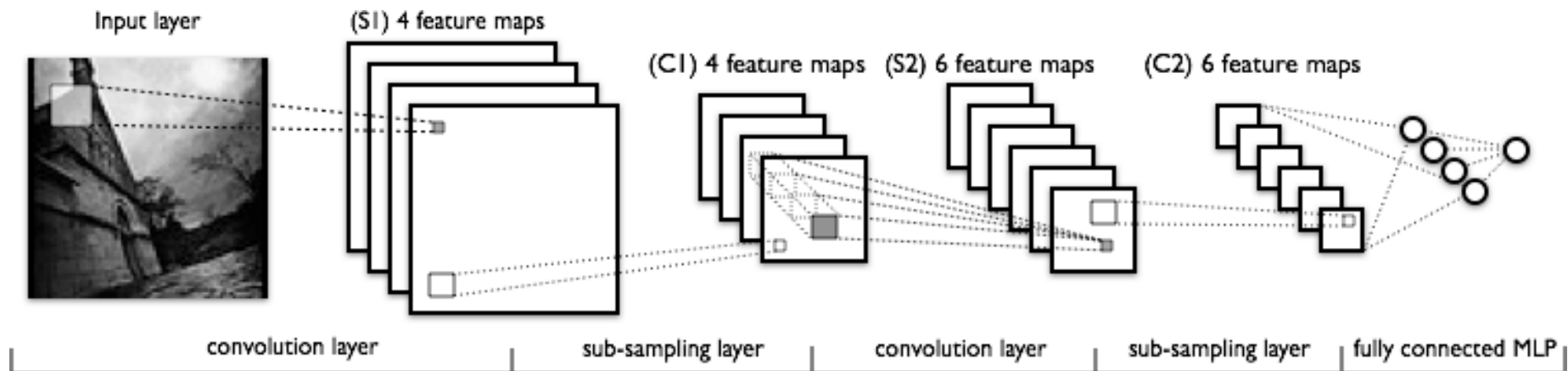
game_data



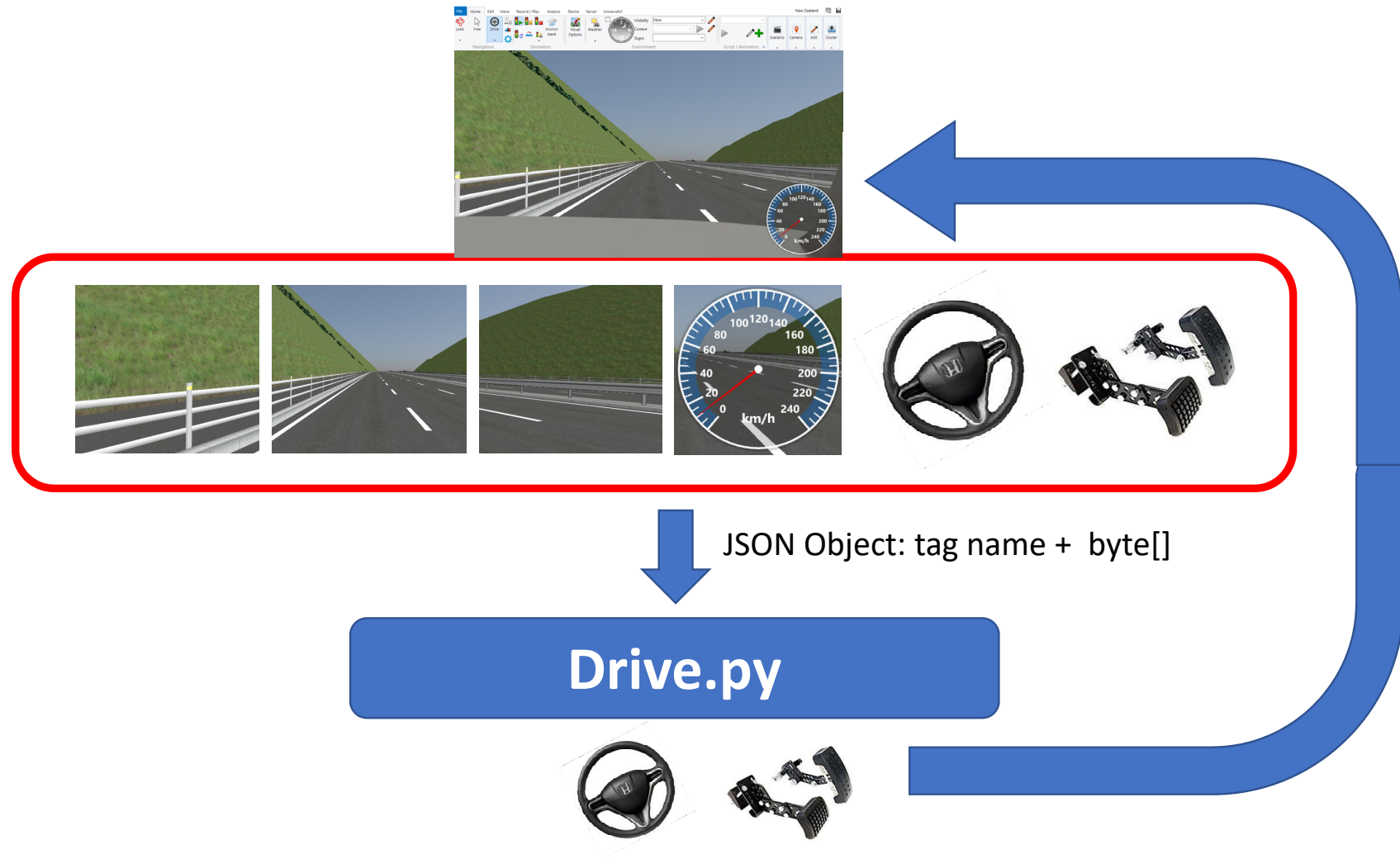
AI Model: CVS Data and CNN/AI Model

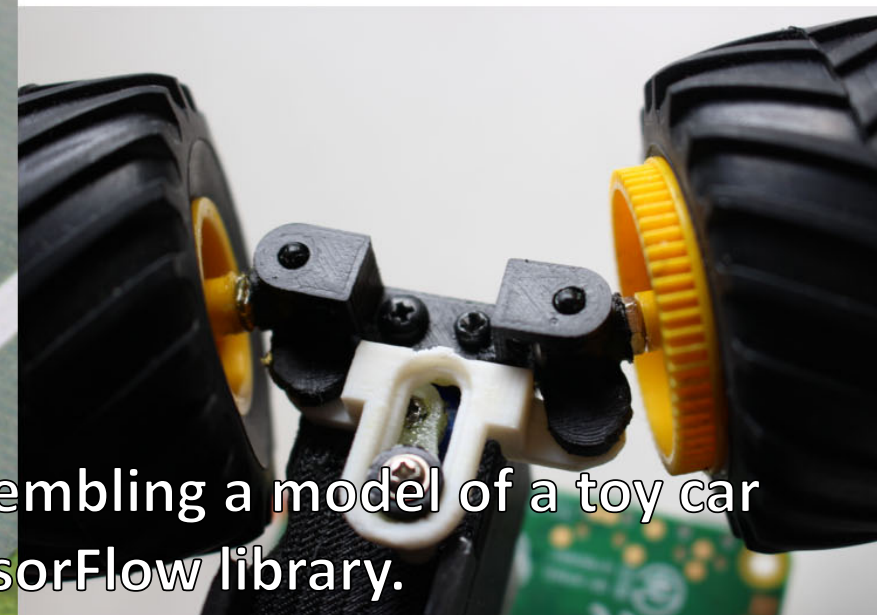
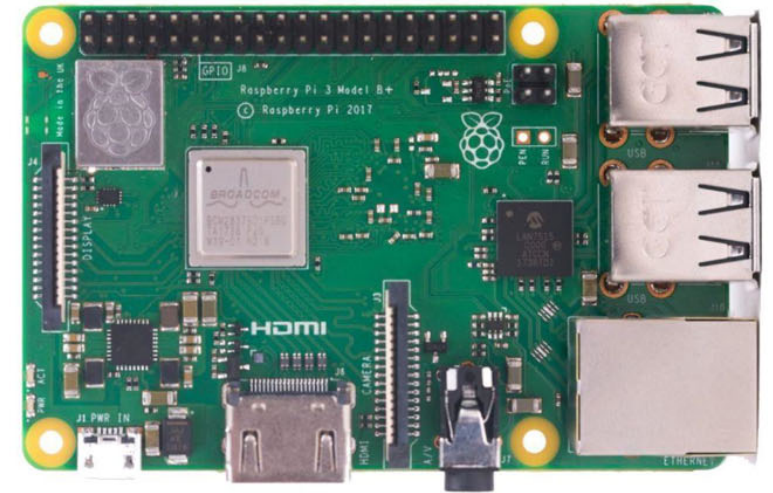
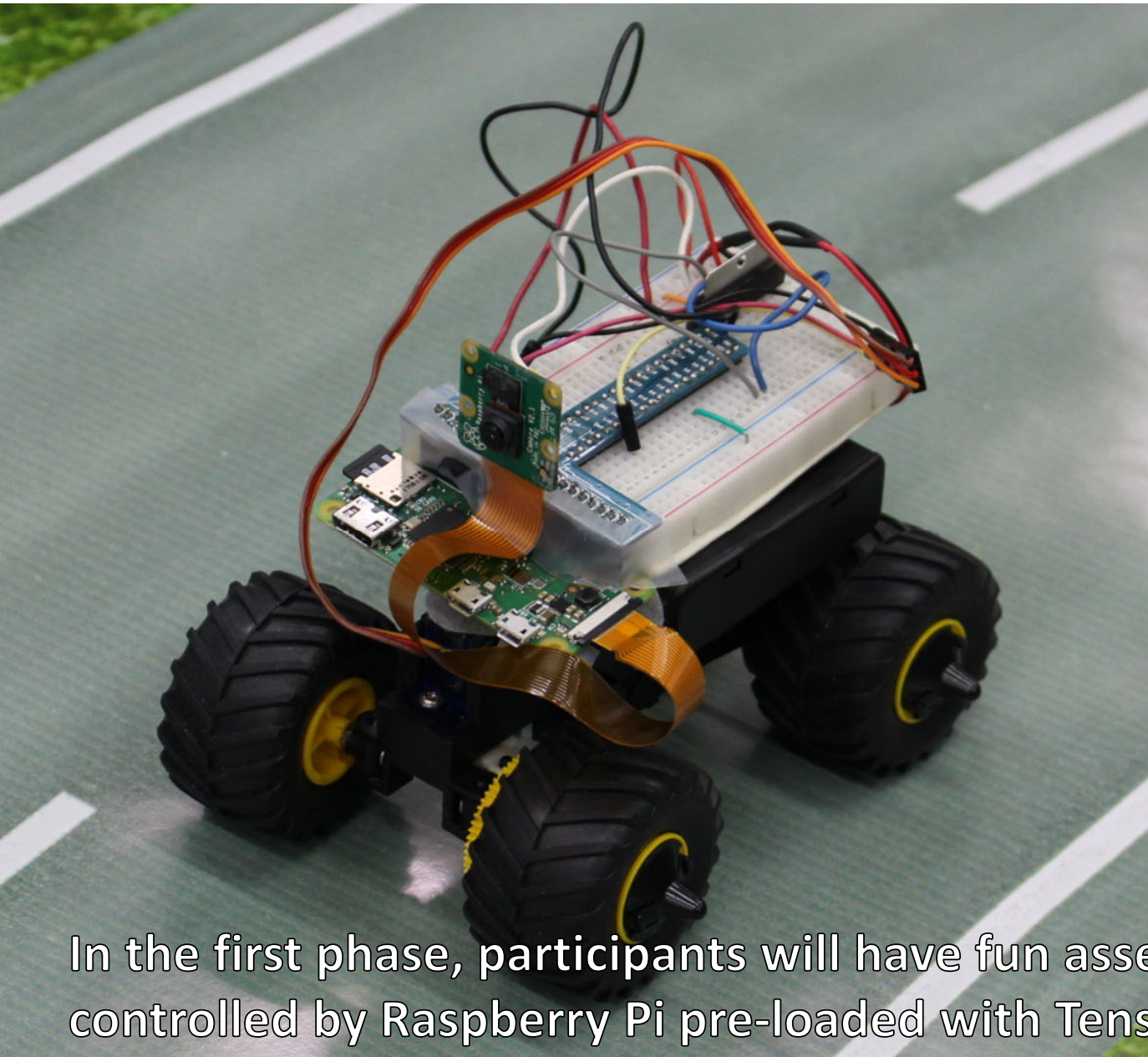
Model.py:

- Read the "game_data.csv" and make test.h5 file
- It takes 5 hours to train the data... (Not completed today)

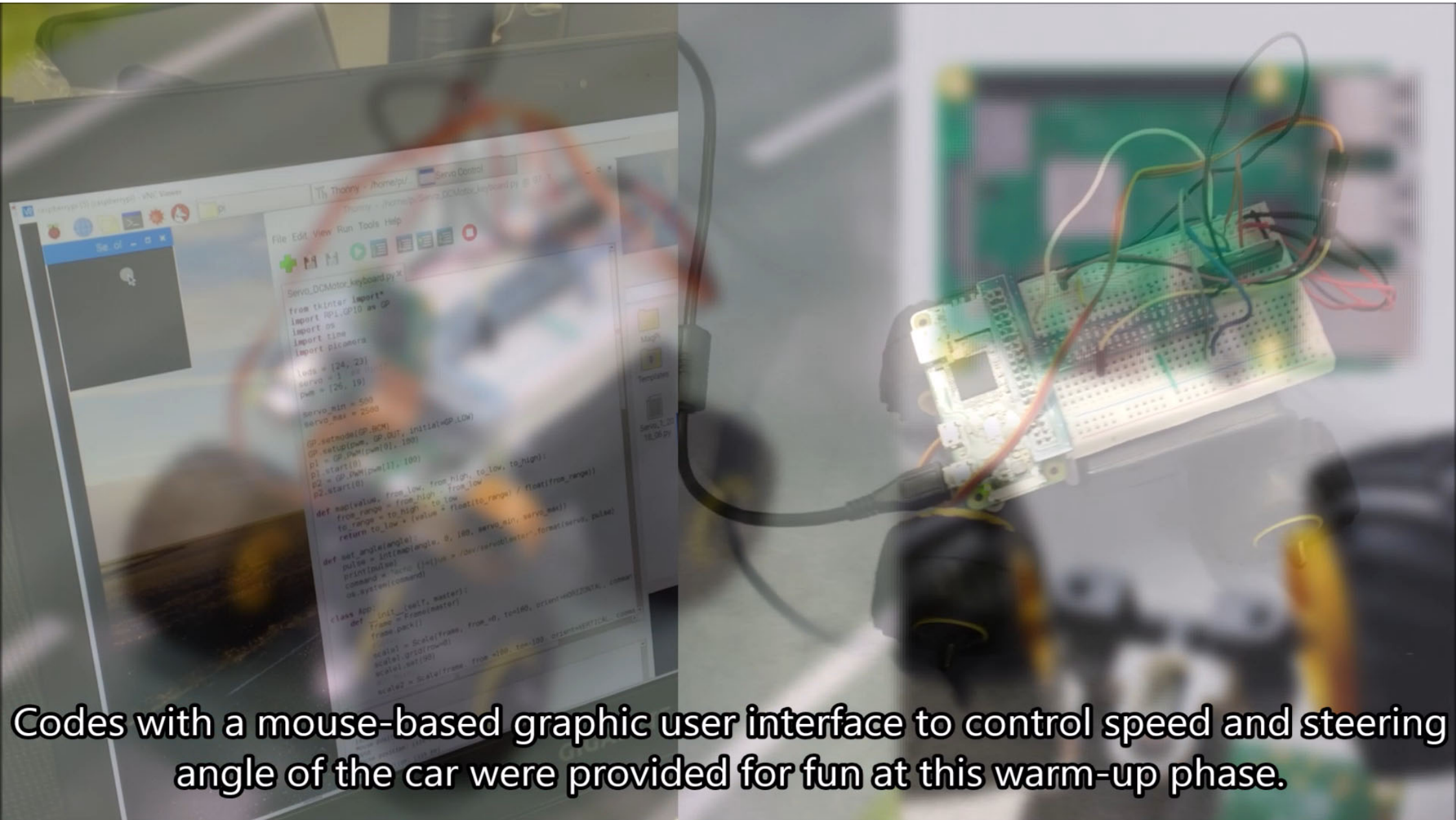


Driving by AI: Between Road and AI Server





In the first phase, participants will have fun assembling a model of a toy car controlled by Raspberry Pi pre-loaded with TensorFlow library.



```
Servo_Control
Thony - /home/pi/
Thony - /home/pi/Servo_DCMotor_keyboard.py @ 97 %
File Edit View Run Tools Help
+ + + + +
Servo_DCMotor_keyboard.py x
from tkinter import *
import RPi.GPIO as GP
import os
import time
import picamera

leds = [24, 23]
servo = 1 # 180
pwm = [26, 19]

servo_min = 500
servo_max = 2500

GP.setmode(GP.BOARD)
GP.setup(pwm, GP.OUT, initial=GP.LOW)
p1 = GP.PWM(pwm[0], 100)
p1.start(0)
p2 = GP.PWM(pwm[1], 100)
p2.start(0)

def map(value, from_low, from_high, to_low, to_high):
    from_range = from_high - from_low
    to_range = to_high - to_low
    return to_low + (value - from_low) * float(to_range) / float(from_range)

def set_angle(angle):
    pulse = int(map(angle, 0, 180, servo_min, servo_max))
    print(pulse)
    command = "echo {} | sudo /dev/servoset | sudo systemctl restart"
    os.system(command)

class App:
    def __init__(self, master):
        Frame = Frame(master)
        Frame.pack()

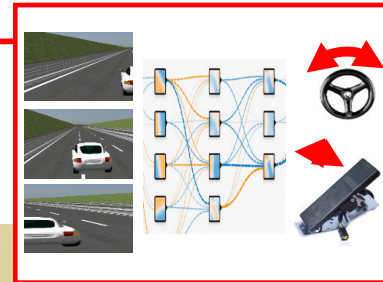
        scale1 = Scale(Frame, from_=0, to=180, orient=HORIZONTAL, command=self.set_angle)
        scale1.grid(row=0)
        scale1.set(90)

        scale2 = Scale(Frame, from_=100, to=100, orient=HORIZONTAL, command=self.set_pwm)
```

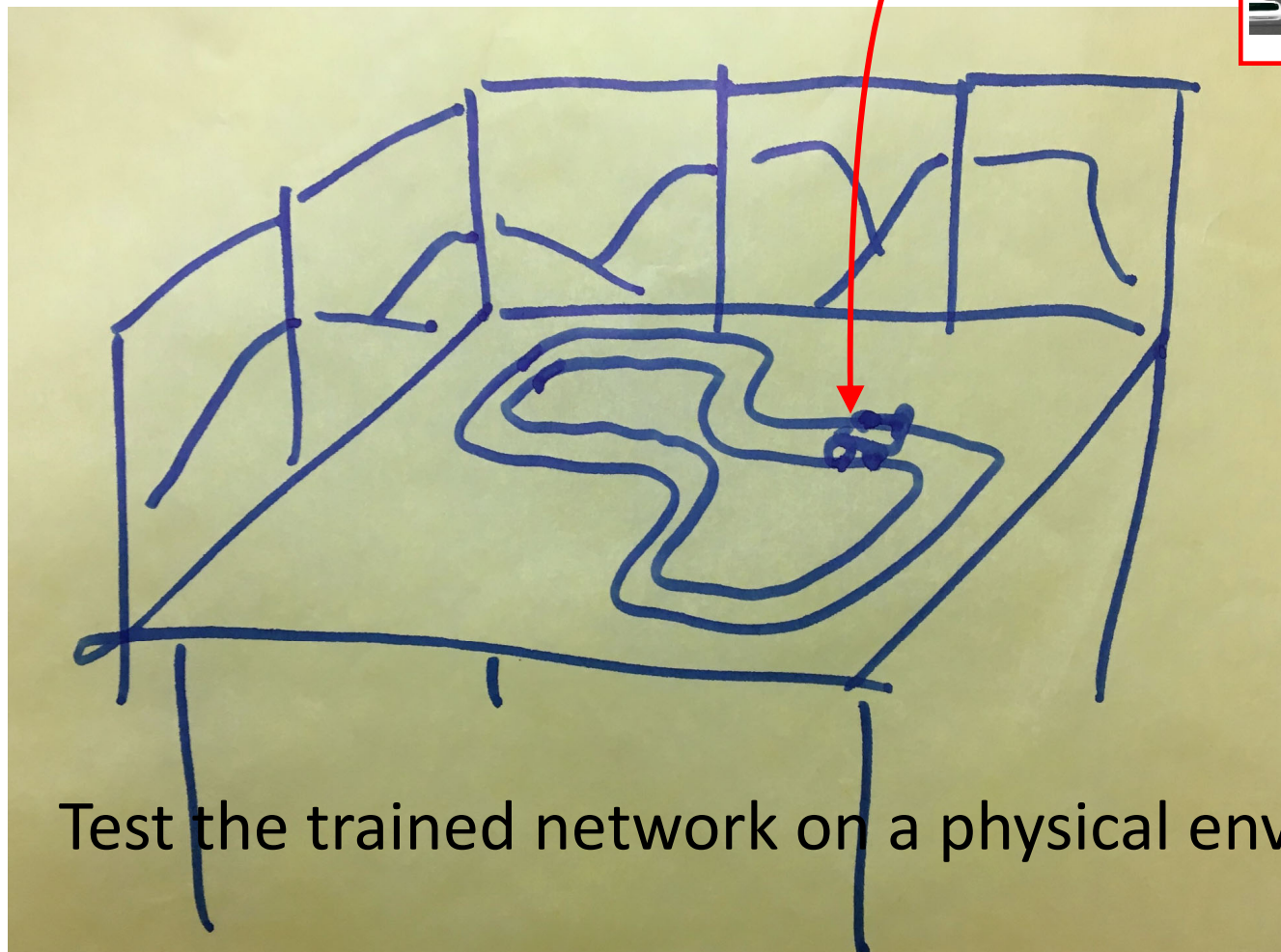
Codes with a mouse-based graphic user interface to control speed and steering angle of the car were provided for fun at this warm-up phase.



Network

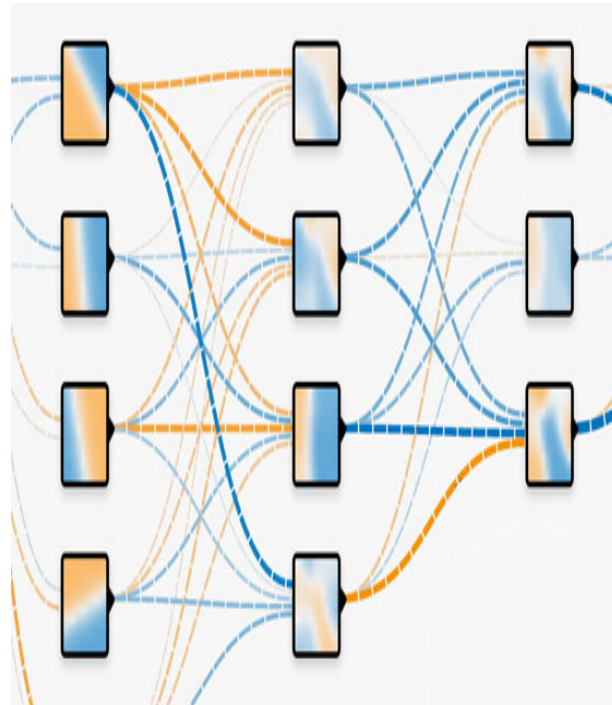


ML



Test the trained network on a physical environment

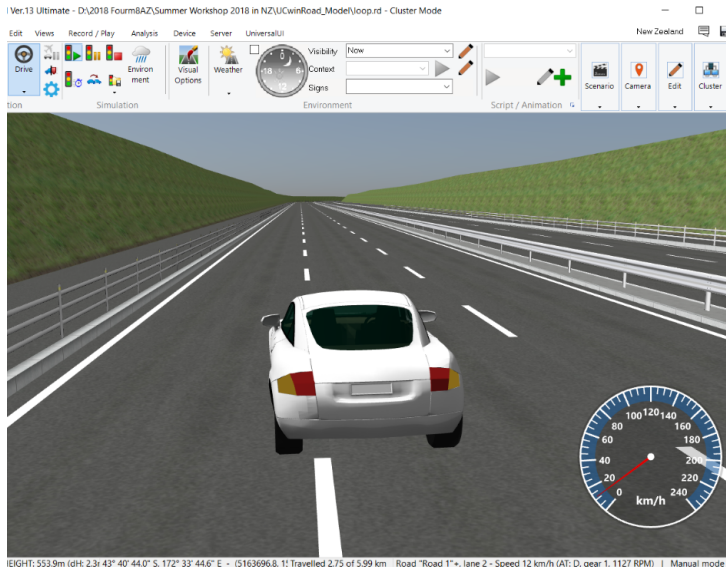
ML



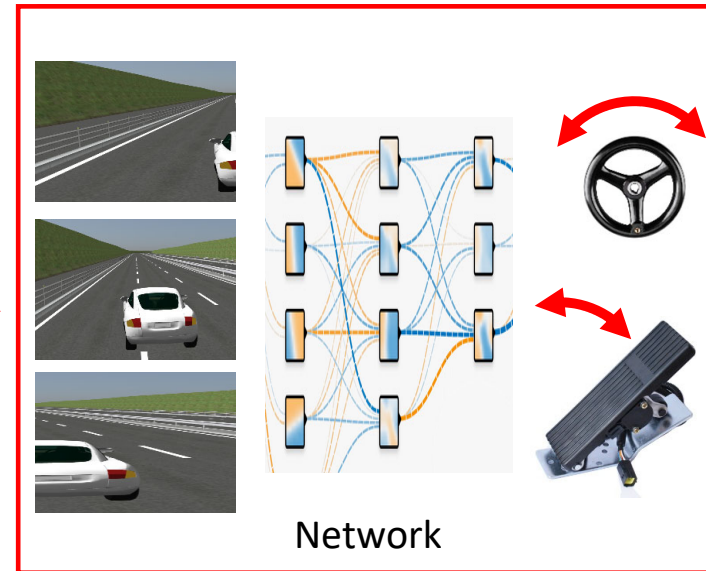
Network



UC-win/Road

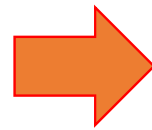
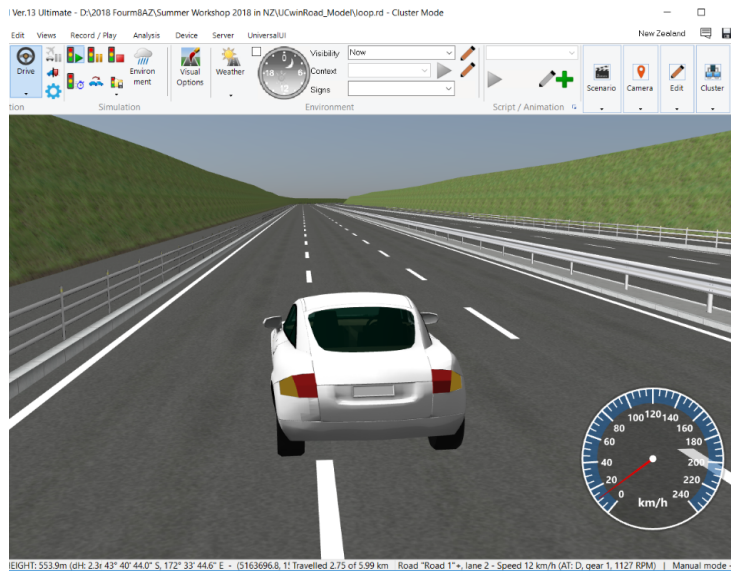


ML

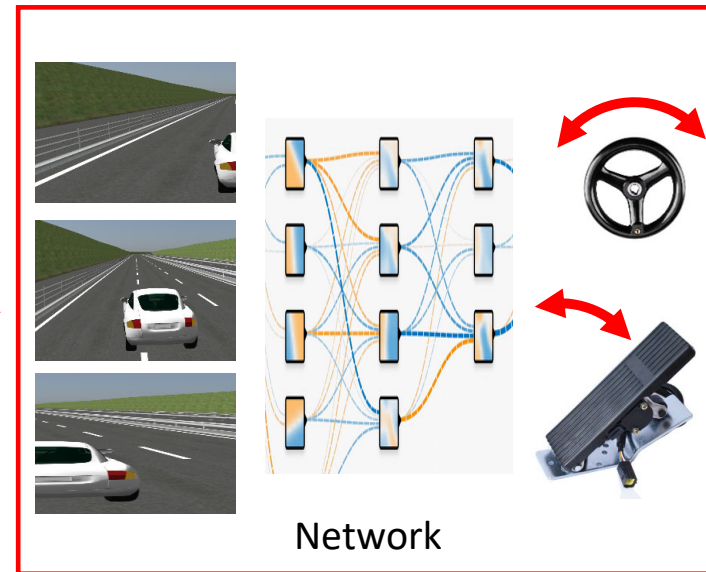


Apply the network to a new driving course to see how the player would drive the new course.

UC-win/Road

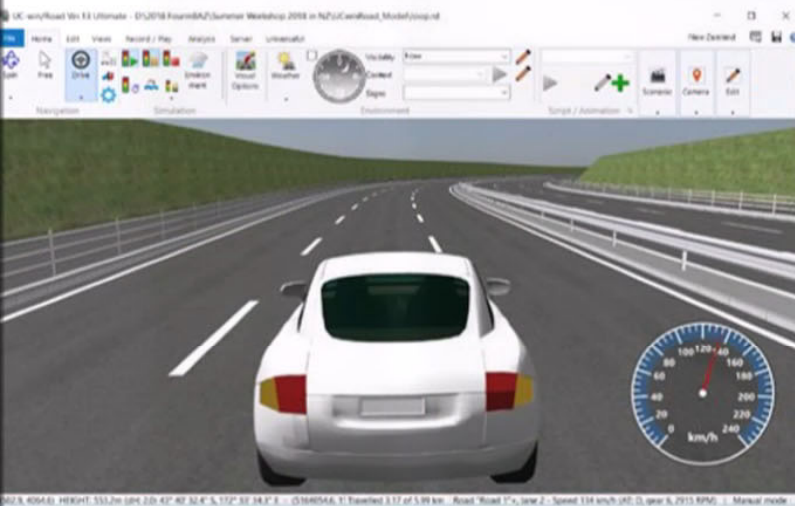


ML

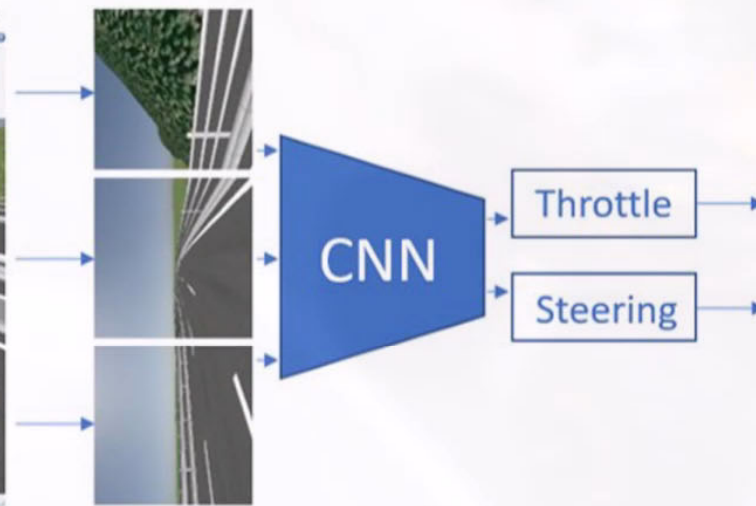




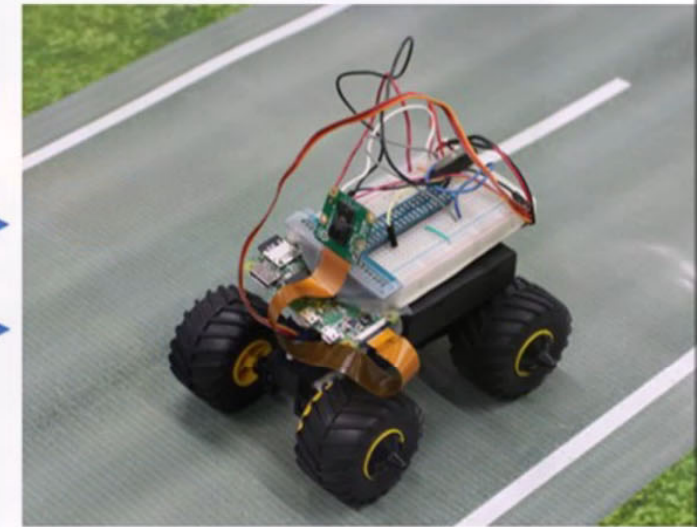
Finally, the physical toy car is controlled by the network – which was trained to use the way the participant drove the virtual car.



Playing in VR



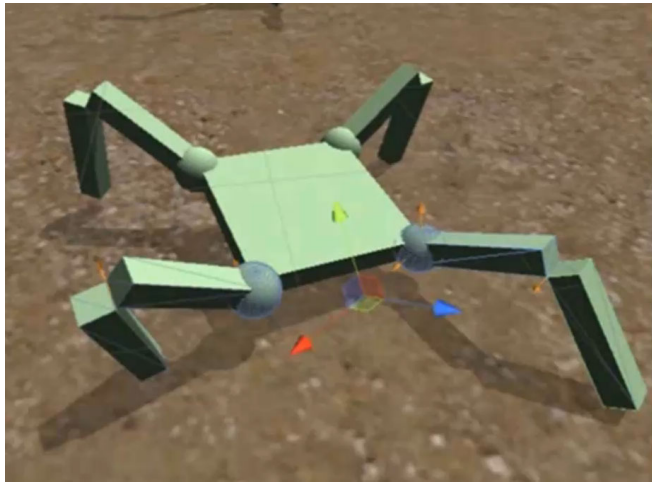
Training AI



Running a Toy Car with a play style

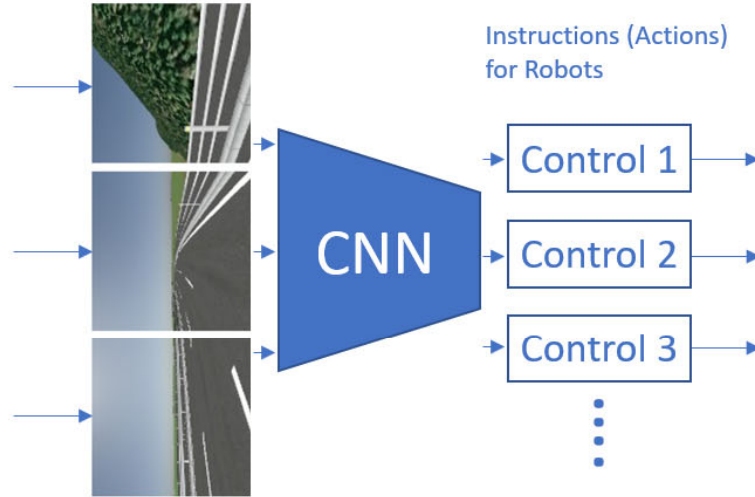
Through the example of AI driving with a toy car, we tested our proposed framework for an educational module that can introduce AI and robotics together in one package in a short period of time

Participants play & control robots in a VR environment and generate Data for CNNs.



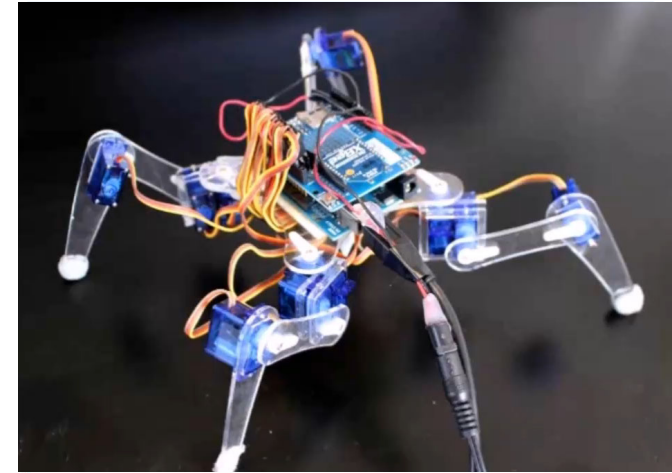
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State of the world captured by VR cameras



Training AI

Re-enactment in a physical environment using a game-play style which was learned in VR.



Running a physical Bot

Application 2: Your skill is good enough?



Conclusions

Our AI model is trained to assimilate the participant's game-play style, which will be later re-enacted by the physical robot assembled by the participant.

Through this approach, we intend to demonstrate the AI's ability to personalize things and hope to stimulate participants' curiosity and motivation to learn.

Future Work

The current single-board computers have a practical limitation for a size of networks to run in real time, and further advancement will help introduce more complex application examples.

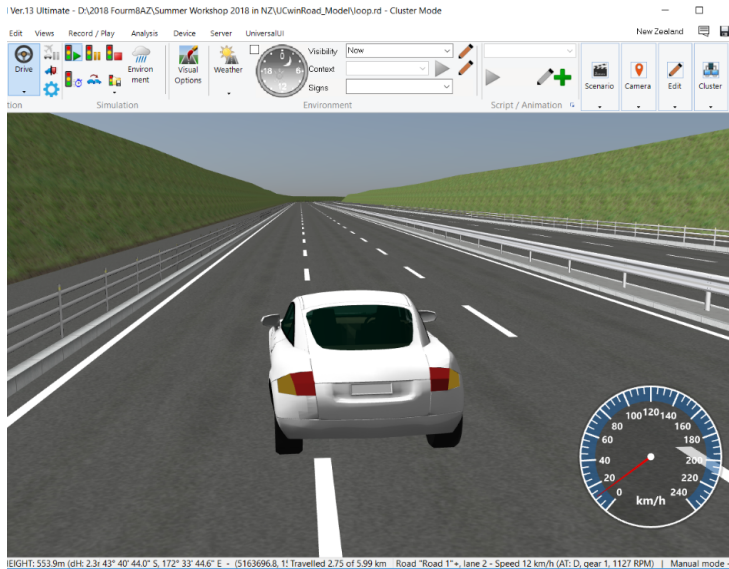
In terms of the driving model, for future work, we can compare the reactions of our AI models to those trained by professional drivers and could develop a coaching system.

The physical miniature course needs to be made visually closer to VR scenes to minimize the gap for a more accurate performance of the network.

REFERENCES

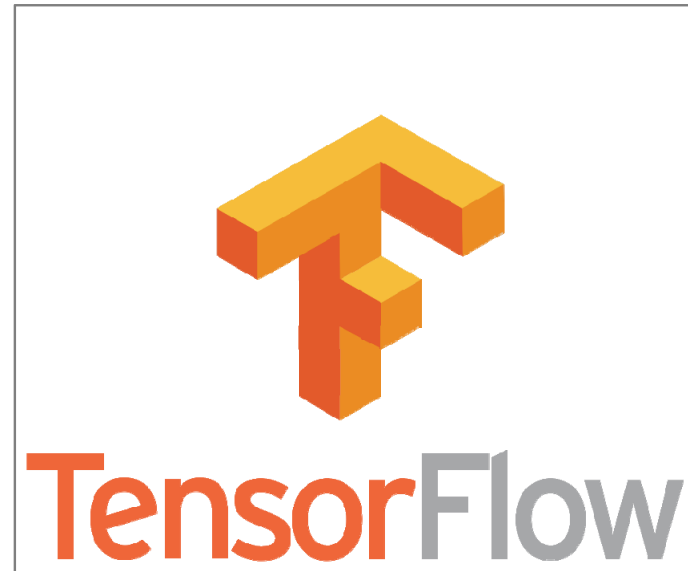
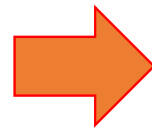
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UC-win/Road



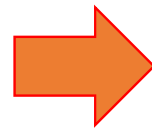
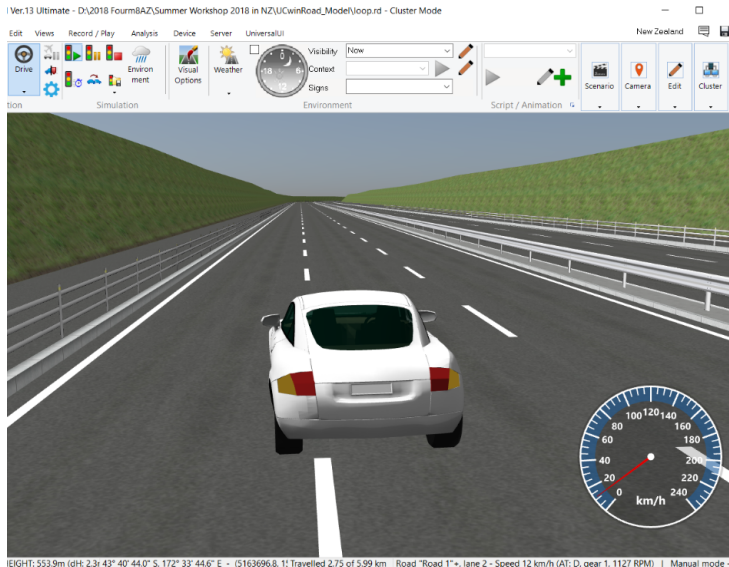
A player drives a car.

ML

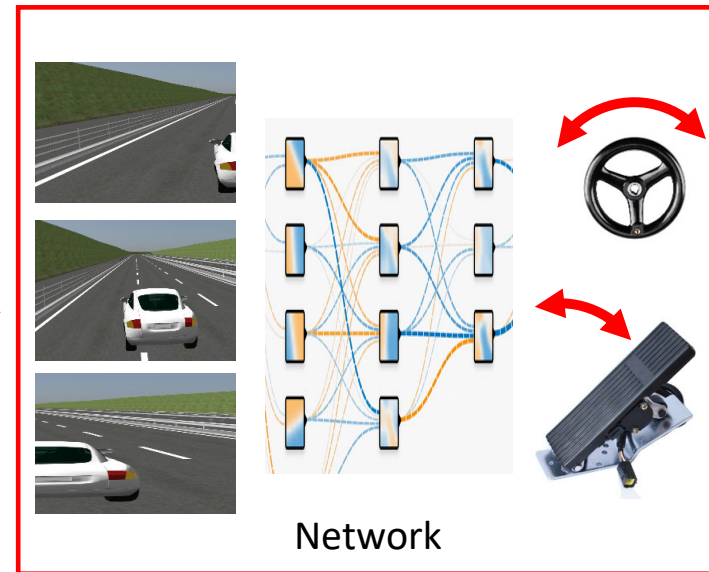


Train a network with the player's driving data.

UC-win/Road

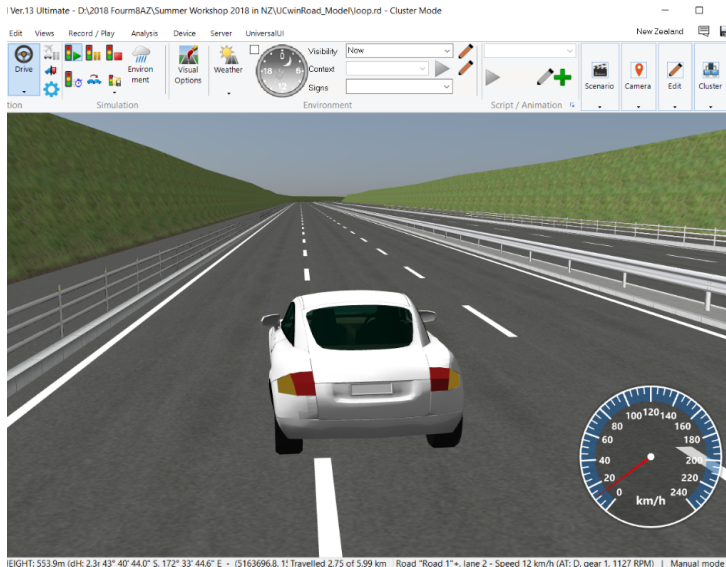


ML

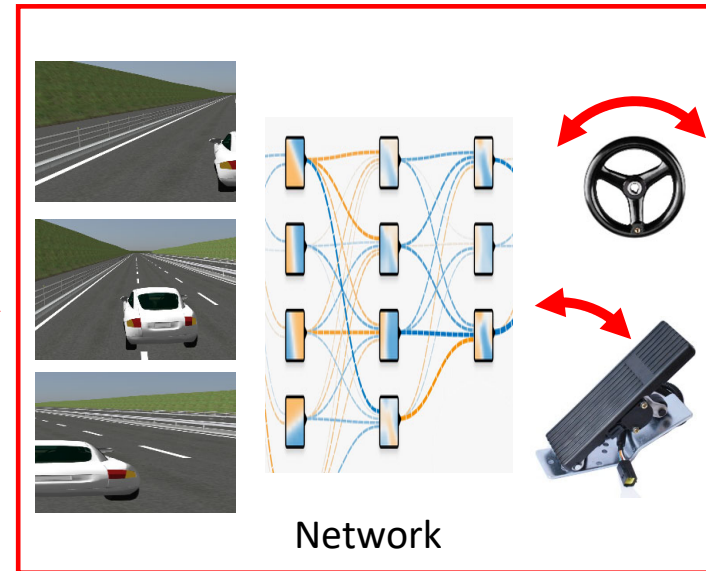


Create a network that returns a steering angle & speed for a condition captured in camera images based on the provided player's driving data.

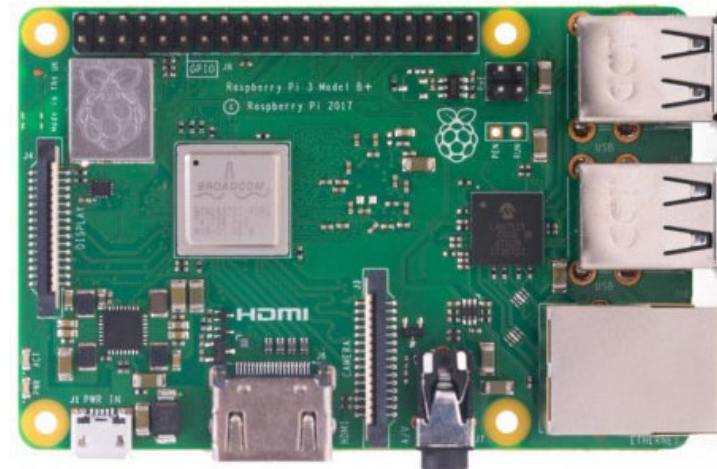
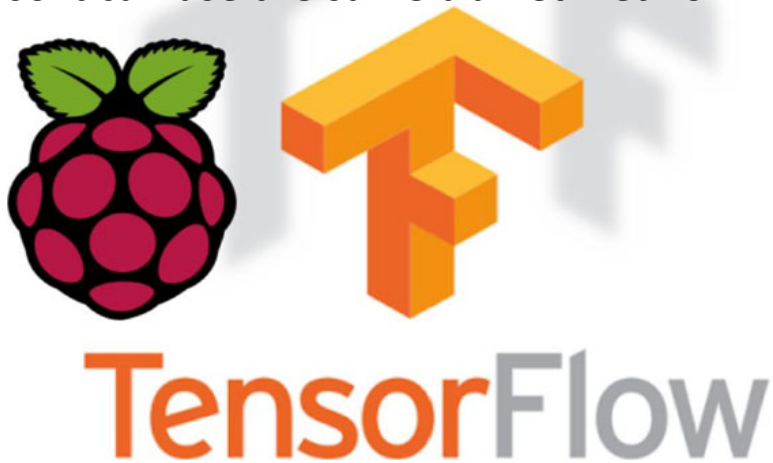
UC-win/Road



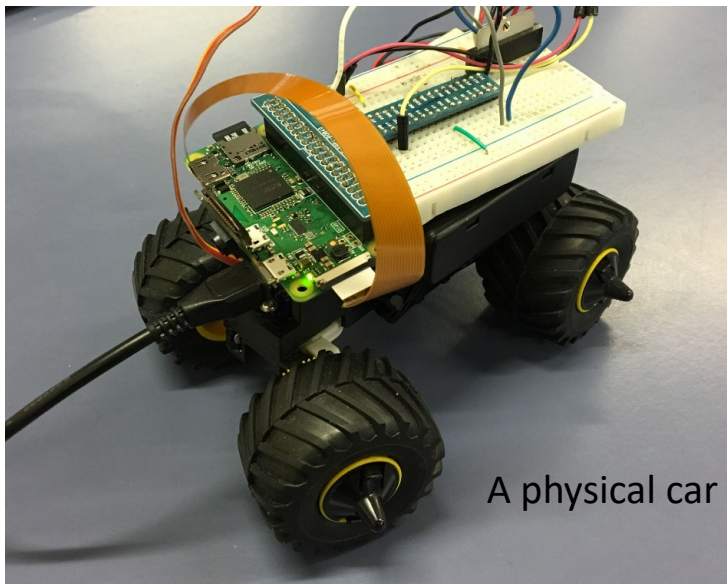
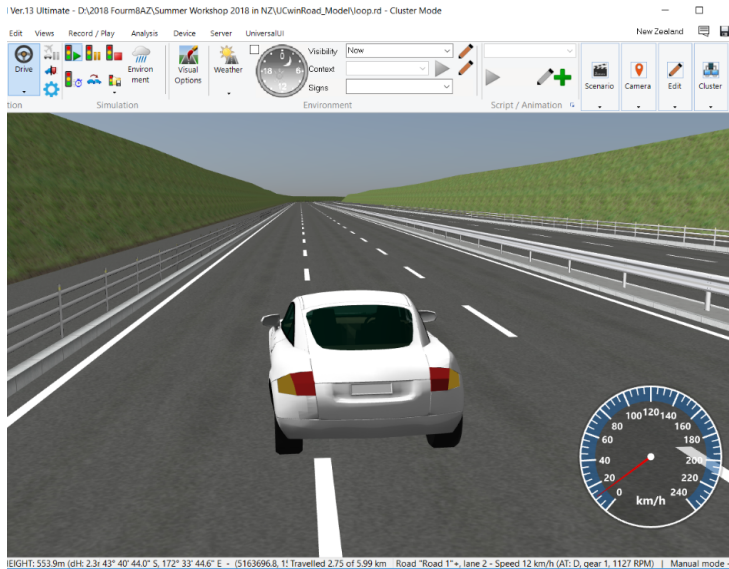
ML



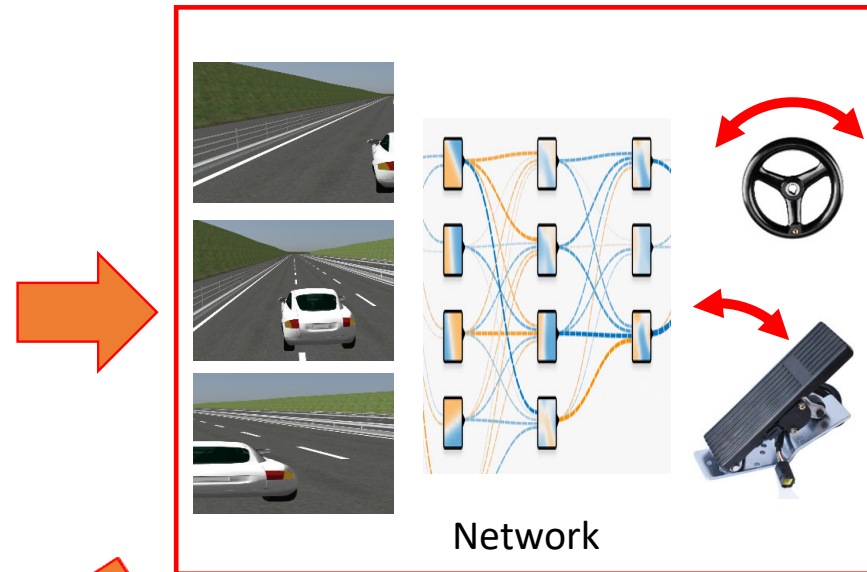
Installed the same ML tool, TensorFlow on RaspberryPi, so it can use the same trained network.



UC/WinRoad



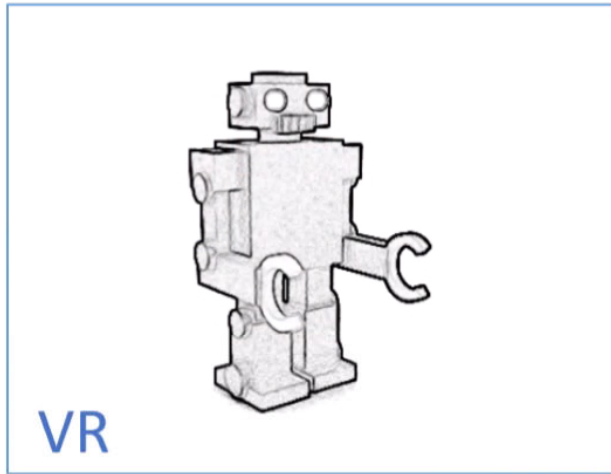
ML



The trained network can be used for driving a physical car connected to the Raspberry Pi.

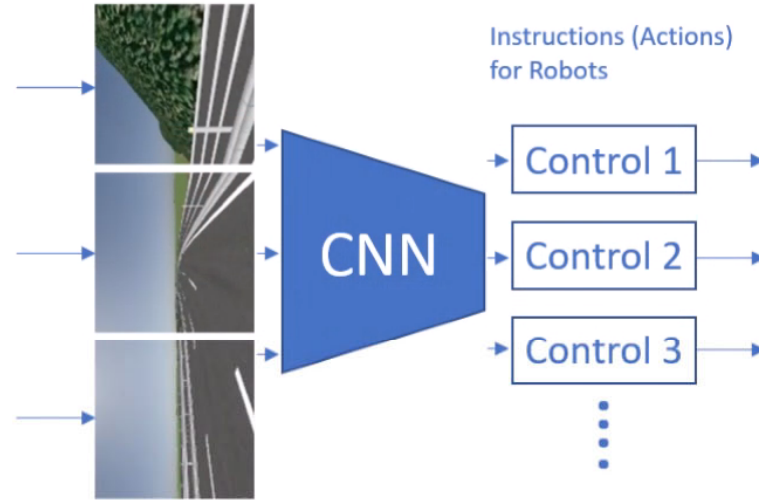
The model car will run like the way that the player drives a car.

Participants play & control robots in a VR environment and generate Data for CNNs.



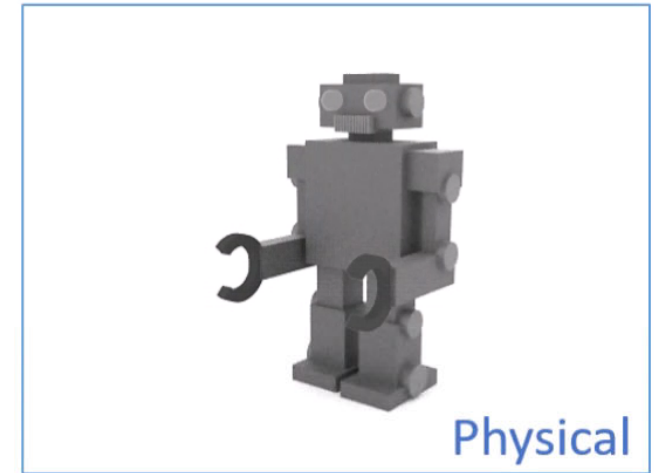
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State of the world captured by VR cameras



Training AI

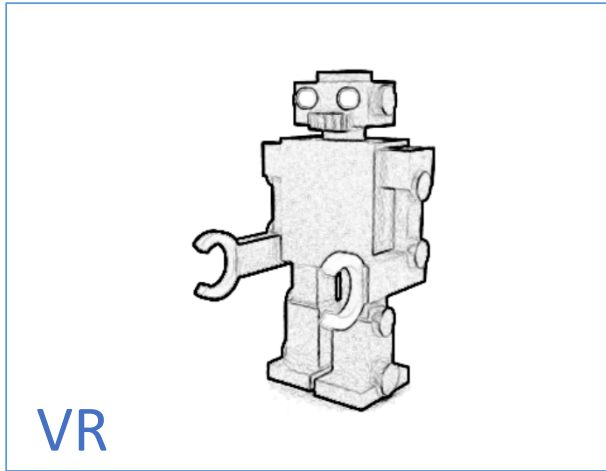
Re-enactment in a physical environment using a game-play style which was learned in VR.



Running a physical Bot

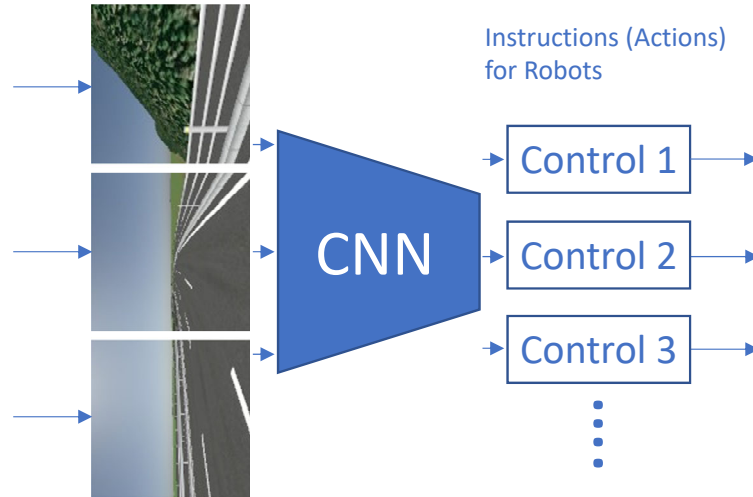
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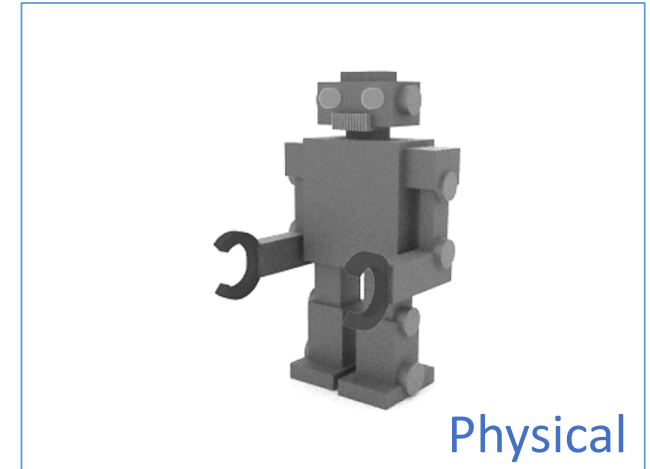
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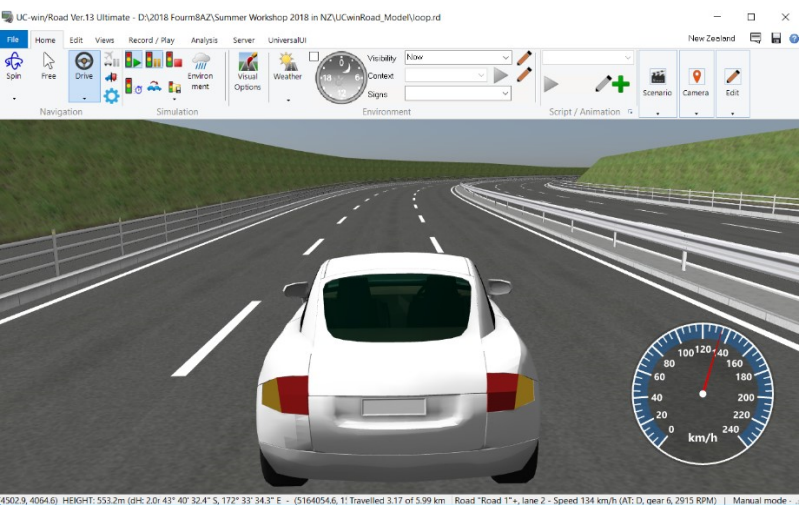
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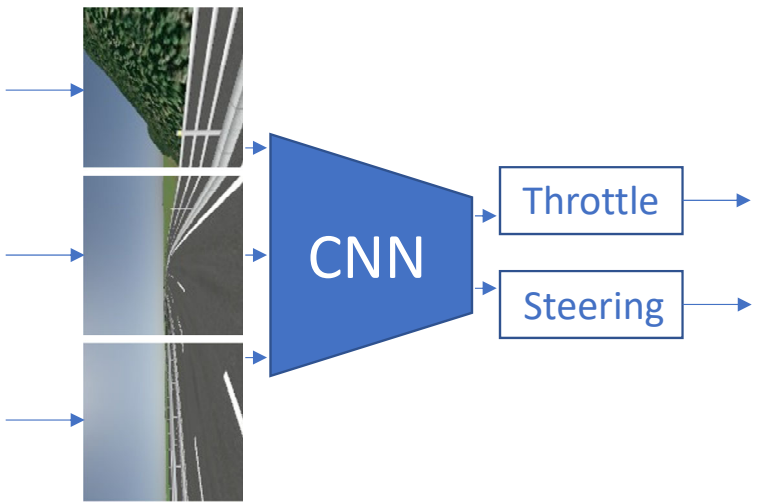
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